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<sup>1</sup> *Westphal*  
<sup>2</sup> *Nicovic*

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$K$

:

$$\partial C_k / \partial t = -u \partial C_k / \partial x - v \partial C_k / \partial y - (w - v_{gk}) \partial C_k / \partial z - \nabla \cdot (k_H \nabla C_k) - \partial / \partial z (k_z \partial C_k / \partial z) + (\partial C_k / \partial t)_{SOURCE} - (\partial C_k / \partial t)_{SINK}$$

$$k = 1, 2, \dots, K \quad ( )$$

$$C = \sum_{k=1}^K \delta_k C_k \quad ( )$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^K \delta_k = 1 \quad ( )$$

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<sup>3</sup> Fluid parcels

<sup>4</sup> Property

<sup>5</sup> Conservative

<sup>6</sup> Equation of motion

<sup>7</sup> Slobodan Nickvic, 2001, *Jour. Geophysical research*, Vol. 106, No. D16, PAGES 18, 113-18, 129.



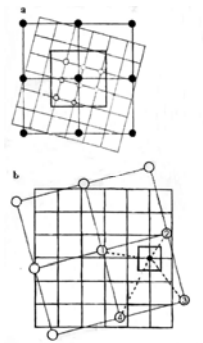
( )  $N$   $i, j$   
 :  $\alpha$  ( ( ) )

$$\alpha^{i,j} = \sum_{m=1}^4 \varphi_m^{i,j} M_m^{i,j} \quad ( )$$

$\alpha$  . ( b ) ( )  
 : ( )  $M$

	$M$	
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/	-	-
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- <sup>18</sup> -code number
  - <sup>19</sup> -vegetation type
  - <sup>20</sup> -desert mask
  - <sup>21</sup> -mostly bare stone
  - <sup>22</sup> -partly blowing dunes
  - <sup>23</sup> -desert scrub
  - <sup>24</sup> - sparse grass

$\beta_k$  ( )

$\beta_k$

<i>Texture</i>	<i>Cosby soil type</i>	<i>Clay</i>	<i>Small silt</i>	<i>Large silt</i>	<i>Sand</i>
<i>Coarse</i>	<i>Loamy sand</i>	0.12	0.08	0.08	0.80
<i>Medium</i>	<i>Silty clay loam</i>	0.34	0.56	0.56	0.10
<i>Fine</i>	<i>Clay</i>	0.45	0.30	0.30	0.25
<i>Coarse-medium</i>	<i>Sandy loam</i>	0.12	0.18	0.18	0.70
<i>Coarse-fine</i>	<i>Sandy clay</i>	0.40	0.10	0.10	0.50
<i>Medium-fine</i>	<i>Clay loam</i>	0.34	0.36	0.36	0.00
<i>Coarse-medium-fine</i>	<i>Sandy clay loam</i>	0.22	0.18	0.18	0.00

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$\gamma$

$\gamma_k$	$\rho_{pk} (gcm^{-3})$	$R_k (\mu m)$
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/	/	/
/	/	/
/	/	/

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$$\delta_k = \alpha \beta_k \gamma_k$$

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<sup>25</sup> Production factor

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:  $\left(\frac{\partial C_k}{\partial t}\right)_{SOURCE}$

$$F_{sk} = \text{const} \times u_*^2 \left( 1 - \left( \frac{u_{*tk}}{u_*} \right)^2 \right)$$

$$u_{*tk} \leq u_* \quad ( )$$

$u_{*tk}$   $u_*$  ( )  
( $\delta_k$ )  
( - )

$$C_{sk} = c_1 \times \delta_k u_*^2 \left( 1 - \left( \frac{u_{*tk}}{u_*} \right)^2 \right)$$

$$u_{*tk} \leq u_* \quad ( )$$

$u_{*tk}$   $u_*$   $\delta_k$   $c_1$  ( )

<sup>26</sup> Shao

<sup>27</sup> Dust production factor

<sup>28</sup> Nickling-Gillies

$$u_{*tk} = A_k \sqrt{2gR_k \frac{\rho_{pk} - \rho_a}{\rho_a}} \quad (1)$$

$$A_k \quad g \quad \rho_a = 1000 \text{ kg/m}^3 \quad \rho_{pk} \quad R_k \quad (2)$$

$$A_k = \{\text{Clay, small silt, large silt, sand}\} = \{1, 0.7, 0.4, 0.12\}$$

$$g = 9.81 \text{ kgm/s}^2$$

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$$\left( \frac{\partial C_k}{\partial t} \right)_{source} = - \frac{F_{sk}}{\Delta z} \quad (3)$$

$$F_{sk} \quad k \quad \Delta z$$

<sup>29</sup> Bagnold

<sup>30</sup> White

<sup>31</sup> Viscouse sub layer effects

<sup>32</sup> Thin viscose sub layer

<sup>33</sup> Molecular diffusion

<sup>34</sup> Viscose sub layer

<sup>35</sup> Turbulant mixing

<sup>36</sup> Janjic

<sup>37</sup> Turbulence flux

$$F_{sk} = v \frac{C_{ok} - C_{sk}}{z_c} \quad ( )$$

s

o

$z_c$

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$$v_{dep} = \frac{1}{\frac{1}{v_{SL}} + \frac{1}{f_{BO} v_{IL}}} \quad ( )$$

$v_{IL} \cdot z_s, 10m$

$v_{SL}$

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$f_{BO}$

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$$\left( \frac{\partial C}{\partial t} \right)_{drydep} = - \left( \frac{C v_{dep}}{\Delta z} \right)^{LM} \quad ( )$$

$\Delta z$

( )

LM

<sup>38</sup> Viscose sub layer parameter

<sup>39</sup> Interface

<sup>40</sup> Viscose layer

Turbulent layer <sup>41</sup>

<sup>42</sup> Surface turbulence diffusion

<sup>43</sup> Brawnian diffusion

<sup>44</sup> Gravitational settlement

<sup>45</sup> Georgi

<sup>46</sup> Dry deposition velocity

<sup>47</sup> Turbulent deposition velocity

<sup>48</sup> Turbulent deposition

<sup>49</sup> Viscose sub layer

$$(\partial C / \partial t)_{adv} = -u \frac{\partial c}{\partial x} - v \frac{\partial c}{\partial y} \quad ( )$$

*Eta/NCEP*

$$C_j^{n+1} = C_j^n - \mu \frac{C_j^n - C_{j-1}^n}{\Delta x} - \frac{1}{3} \mu (C_{j-1}^n - 2C_j^n + C_{j+1}^n) \quad ( )$$

$$\mu = c(\Delta t / \Delta x) \quad ( )$$

$\Delta t, \Delta x$        $c$  ( )

$x, y$

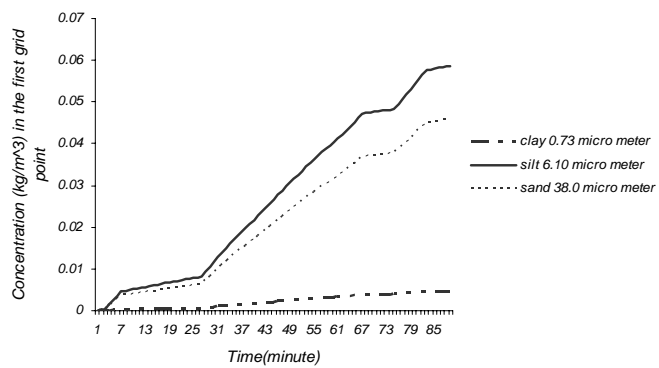
$c\#$

<sup>50</sup> Horizontal advection

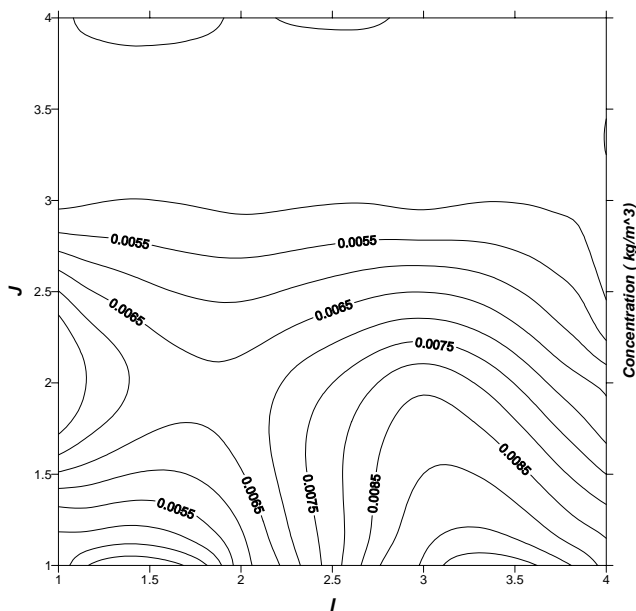
<sup>51</sup> Natural center for environmental prediction

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Concentration at 24 hours (2 July 2002) in Zabol



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<sup>52</sup> *Roughness*

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